

Table 25h. Federal R&D budget authority, by budget function: fiscal years 1996-2002

Budget function	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 preliminary	2002 proposed
[In millions of dollars]							
Total.....	69,049	71,653	73,569	77,637	78,664	86,270	94,000
National defense.....	37,801	39,591	39,823	41,306	42,580	45,595	51,362
Health.....	11,867	12,670	13,576	15,553	17,869	20,569	23,037
Space research and technology <sup>1</sup> .....	7,844	7,844	8,198	8,245	5,363	6,016	6,143
Energy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,521	2,372	948	1,131	996	1,342	1,068
General science <sup>2</sup> .....	2,846	2,944	4,360	4,690	4,977	5,393	5,339
Natural resources and environment.....	1,802	1,886	1,855	1,842	1,999	2,174	2,143
Transportation.....	1,795	1,785	1,833	1,725	1,636	1,655	1,670
Agriculture.....	1,176	1,203	1,249	1,288	1,426	1,552	1,434
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	331	373	444	403	418	437	411
International affairs.....	252	190	163	190	200	216	206
Veterans benefits and services <sup>3</sup> .....	259	267	587	644	645	703	722
Commerce and housing credit.....	432	409	398	432	406	423	299
Community and regional development.....	50	48	42	59	46	55	44
Administration of justice.....	56	59	72	88	73	90	74
Income security.....	16	9	18	38	25	42	42
General government.....	2	2	2	3	6	7	7
[In millions of constant FY 1996 dollars]							
Total.....	69,049	70,283	71,150	74,046	73,607	79,045	84,358
National defense.....	37,801	38,834	38,514	39,395	39,843	41,777	46,093
Health.....	11,867	12,428	13,130	14,834	16,720	18,847	20,674
Space research and technology <sup>1</sup> .....	7,844	7,694	7,928	7,864	5,018	5,512	5,513
Energy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,521	2,326	917	1,079	932	1,230	959
General science <sup>2</sup> .....	2,846	2,888	4,217	4,473	4,657	4,942	4,791
Natural resources and environment.....	1,802	1,850	1,794	1,757	1,870	1,992	1,923
Transportation.....	1,795	1,751	1,773	1,645	1,531	1,517	1,499
Agriculture.....	1,176	1,180	1,208	1,228	1,334	1,422	1,287
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	331	366	429	384	391	400	369
International affairs.....	252	186	158	181	187	198	185
Veterans benefits and services <sup>3</sup> .....	259	262	568	614	604	644	648
Commerce and housing credit.....	432	401	385	412	380	388	268
Community and regional development.....	50	47	41	56	43	50	39
Administration of justice.....	56	58	70	84	68	82	66
Income security.....	16	9	17	36	23	38	38
General government.....	2	2	2	3	6	6	6

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in FY 2000, NASA reclassified Space Station as a physical asset and Space Station research as equipment and transferred funding for the Space Station program from R&D to R&D plant.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning in FY 1998, a number of Department of Energy programs were reclassified from energy (270) to general science (251).

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in FY 1998, the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) was required to report medical care support funds as part of VA's total research budgetary resources.

**NOTES:** Data for 1996-2000 are actual budget authority. Data for 2001 are preliminary estimates, and data for 2002 are proposed based on fiscal year 2002 budget. Because of rounding, components may not add to totals. GDP implicit price deflators used to convert current dollars to constant 1996 dollars.

**SOURCES:** Agencies' submissions to Office of Management and Budget, MAX Schedule C; agency budget justification documents; and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.